

What's My Formula?

Post Lab: Compounds with the Same Formula
[eg. $C_9H_8O_4$]

Aspirin

4-Hydroxyphenylpyruvic acid

Dihydroxycinnamic acids:

Caffeic acid (3,4-dihydroxycinnamic acid)

Umbellic acid (2,4-dihydroxycinnamic acid)

2,3-Dihydroxycinnamic acid

2,5-Dihydroxycinnamic acid

3,5-Dihydroxycinnamic acid

Caffeic acid

Formula	$C_9H_8O_4$
Molecular weight	180.15742 u
Proton donors	3
Proton acceptors	4

Percent composition

C	$12.0107 \text{ u} \times 9$	60.001 %
H	$1.00794 \text{ u} \times 8$	4.4758 %
O	$15.9994 \text{ u} \times 4$	35.523 %

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Molar Comparisons of Analgesics

Calculate Moles : Doses (mmol/dose)

Which analgesic has the most biologically active ingredient based on millimoles per dose (mmol/dose)?

5.0 g of each would produce the following number of doses:

	Formula	Doses	mmol/dose
Aspirin	$C_9H_8O_4$	15.	28 mmol
Ibuprofen	$C_{13}H_{18}O_2$	25	
Naproxen Sodium	$C_{14}H_{13}O_3Na$	22.7	
Acetaminophen	$C_8H_9NO_2$	5	

Molar Mass Aspirin = 180.1 g/mol

$5.0 \text{ g} / 180.1 \text{ g/mol} = 0.028 \text{ mol} = 28 \text{ mmol}$